Demand / Capacity

ATOSSCOM November 28, 2023



Reliability is enhanced by making the complex simple

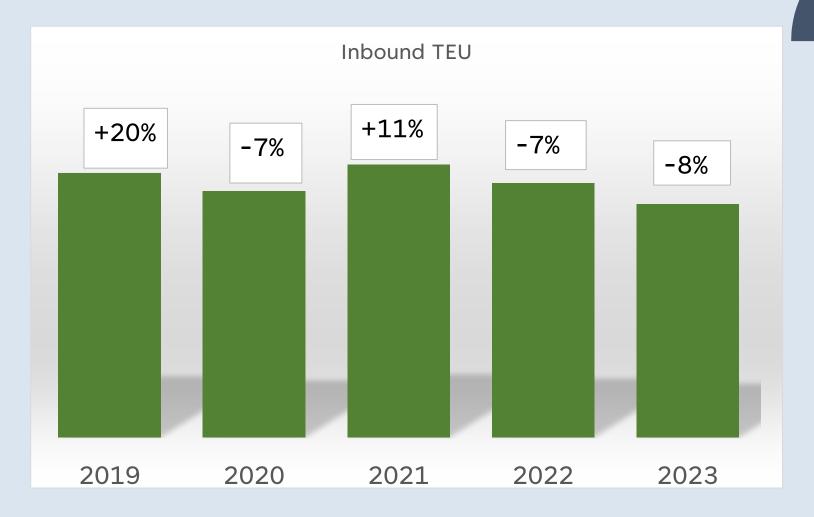
To start with, it's anything <u>but</u> simple...





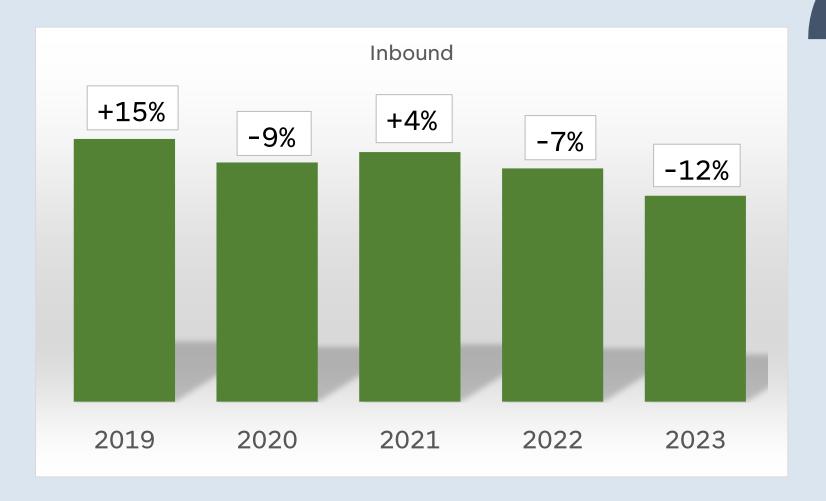
And we are really far....
from USWC 5,100 - 7,000 miles
and Asia 1,500 - 3,400 miles

Container Demand (Micronesia)

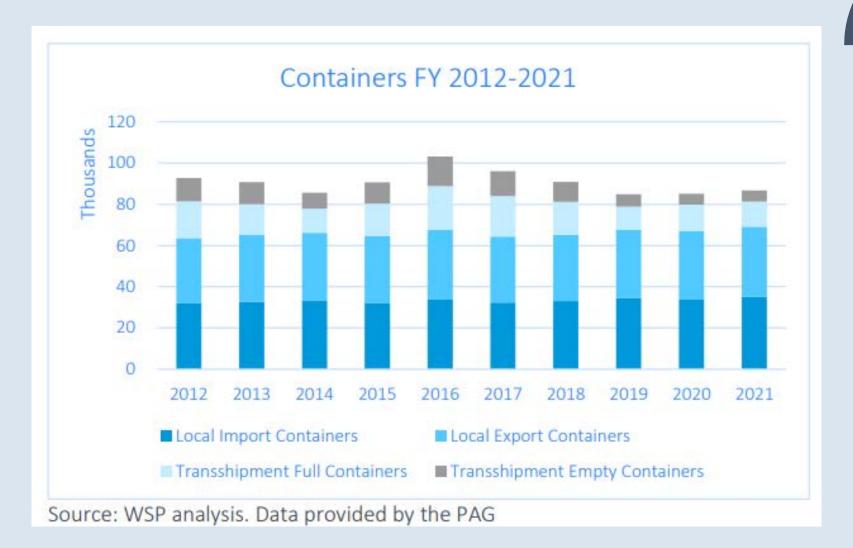


Source: Based on market assessments

Container Demand (CNMI)



Container Demand (Guam)

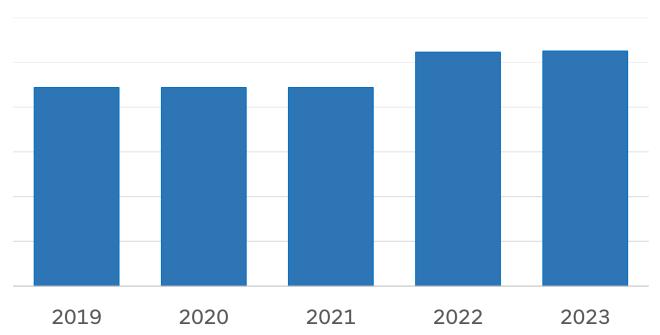


Future Demand Drivers

- Return of consumer spending
- Tourism/visitor arrivals
- Local Government infrastructure projects
- U.S. Department of Defense projects and activities

Ocean Carrier Capacity (Micronesia)

VESSEL GROSS TONNAGE (EST.)



Ocean Carrier Capacity (additional)

Eagle Pacific Condor Kota Hening











Papa Mau

Kamokuiki



Is capacity determined solely by the vessels serving the market?

Terminal Capacity

Productivity

Material handling equipment

Available labor

Capabilities

Berth space

Yard space

Shoreside Cranes?

Reefer outlets

Operational hours: Night-time operations, arrivals/departures

Tug / Pilot

Support

Training for maritime careers

Navigational aids

Security



Increasing Operating Costs

- Fuel
- Labor
- Terminal
- Equipment / parts
- Capital Investments

Summary

- Demand swings up and down
- Existing ocean carriers provided service through all cycles and can bring on additional capacity as needed
- Terminals assess ability to met demand, productivity
- Operating costs continue to rise

Thank you